



Up to 420 bar

**FUNCTION** 



E 5.933.1.0/01.13

The counterbalance valve RSM10121 is a direct-acting poppet valve. Its function is to control the speed of a consumer according to the inlet flow. It also prevents the consumer from overrunning if there are pulling loads and ensures smooth action in consumers. In addition it fulfils the function of a hose-break valve. **Counterbalance Valve Poppet Type, Direct-Acting Metric Cartridge – 420 bar** RSM10121

# FEATURES

- Primarily used in lift-lowering applications
- Low hysteresis over the entire pressure and flow range
- Consumer is held in position leakage-free
- Prevents overrunning of pulling loads
- Speed of consumer controlled in accordance with the inlet flow
- Hardened and ground valve components to ensure minimal wear and extend service life
- Low pressure drop due to CFD optimized flow path
- Acts as a hose-break valve to hold load if there is a leak in the control or feed line
- Restricts the load pressure to preset value (overload protection)
- Option: Model with control function which is independent of load pressure (version 0)
- Option: Model with control pressure which is independent of tank pressure (Version E can be vented to atmosphere in cavity 10121 or separately to tank in cavity 10122)
- Option: Different versions of precision control of the lowering function

# **SPECIFICATIONS**

Operating pressure:	max. 420 bar		
Nominal flow:	max. 60 l/min		
Cracking pressure of check valve:	2 bar		
Pressure setting range:	30 to 240 bar 240 to 420 bar		
Load pressure (at port 1):	p = 0 - 350 bar (Max. pressure adjust 420 bar)		
Pressure at port 2 (pump / tank):	p = 0 - 350bar <u>Warning!</u> Pressures at port 2 are additive to the cracking pressure! Solution: Vented version (E) of the valve		
Control pressure (port 3):	p = 0 - 420 bar		
Tank pressure (port 4):	<ul> <li>p = 0 - 30 bar <u>Note:</u></li> <li>This port is only required if a vented version (E) of the valve is used, and the trapped oil, which collects in the spring chamber, is to be drained separately via a 4th port to the tank (cavity 10122!)</li> </ul>		
Pressure drop from port 2 to 1:	approx. 14 bar at 60 l/min (check function)		
Pressure drop from port 1 to 2:	see curve (dependent on fine control sleeve)		
Pilot ratio φ:	1:1, 2:1, 3:1, 5:1, 10:1, 0 (without pressure re function)		
Leakage:	leak-free (max. 5 drops ≘ 0,25 cm³/min at 350 bar)		
Media operating temperature range:	min30 °C to max. +100 °C		
Ambient temperature range:	min30 °C to max. +100 °C		
Operating fluid:	Hydraulic oil to DIN 51524 Part 1 and 2		
Viscosity range:	min. 2.8 mm <sup>2</sup> /s to max. 380 mm <sup>2</sup> /s		
Filtration:	Class 21/19/16 according to ISO 4406 or cleaner		
MTTF <sub>d</sub> :	150 years (see "Conditions and instructions for valves" in brochure 5.300)		
Installation:	No orientation restrictions		
Materials:	Valve body: Steel		
	Poppet: hardened and ground stee		
	Seals: NBR (standard) FKM (optional, media temperature range -20 °C to +120 °C) PTFE Declarations		
	Back-up rings: PTSM		
Cavity:	10121 and 10122		
weight:	0.275 kg		

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### Seal kits

Searkits		
Code	Material	Part No.
SEAL KIT RSM10121NBR	DE	3638115
SEAL KIT RSM10121FKM	DE	3638116

# **CALCULATION OF CONTROL PRESSURE:**

standard: $p_{ctrl} = \frac{p_e - p_1}{\phi} + Kf \times p_2$	<b>vented:</b> $p_{ctrl} = \frac{p_e - p_1}{\phi}$
p <sub>e</sub> = Setting pressure	$Kf(\phi = 1) = 2$
p <sub>st</sub> = Control pressure	$Kf(\phi = 2) = 1.5$
p <sub>1</sub> = Load pressure	$Kf(\phi = 3) = 1.3$
$p_2 = Tank pressure$	$Kf(\phi = 5) = 1.2$
$\varphi$ = Pilot ratio	$Kf (\phi = 10) = 1.1$

# PERFORMANCE

Measured at v = 36 mm<sup>2</sup>/s, T<sub>oil</sub> = 46 °C, with sleeve,  $\phi$  = 3:1 **Pressure relief curve:** 

Pressure at port 1 against flow rate from port 1 to 2,  $p_3 = 0$  bar Pressure relief function protects the system in the event of overload on the consumer.



**Control curve:** (Pressure at port 3 against flow rate from port 1 to 2) The control function shows the lowering speed against the control pressure. Setting pressure: 200 bar; Load pressure: 25, 50, 85 % of set pressure



**Throttle curve:**  $\Delta p$ -Q from port 2 $\rightarrow$ 1

The throttle curve shows the back-pressure against flow rate from port 2→1.



#### **Throttle curve:** $\Delta p$ -Q from port 1 $\rightarrow$ 2 maximum control The throttle curve shows the back-pressure against flow r

The throttle curve shows the back-pressure against flow rate from port  $1\rightarrow 2$ . (for different settings)



#### Important!

The differential pressure from port  $1\rightarrow 2$  on a fully controlled valve is dependent on the resolution of the fine control sleeve. When the resolution of the pilot function is higher, the back pressure increases.

### DIMENSIONS

#### RSM10121-01-V

# RSM10121-01-F



# FUNCTION PRINCIPLE

With the counterbalance valve RSM 10121, to raise a load, flow is permitted from pump port 2 to consumer port 1 via the built-in check valve.

To hold the load, the check valve piston is pressed against its seat by the load pressure at port 1 and seals leakage-free (control port 3 must be released of pressure!).

To lower the load, a combination of load- and control pressure is applied to control port 3 which controls the valve. The higher the load pressure, the lower the necessary control pressure. Flow is now permitted from consumer port 1 to port 2. The load cannot therefore overrun because the load flow rate is controlled at the metering edge of the control piston according to the inlet pressure of the consumer (control port 3 must be connected directly to the cylinder – not externally).

An additional restriction of the load pressure is provided in that the consumer pressure (load pressure) at port 1 acts on a control piston within the valve and therefore against the force of the adjustment spring. When the spring tension is exceeded, the control piston moves away from the check valve piston, and this opens the flow path from port 1 to port 2 - the resulting flow limits the load pressure to the pre-set value.

# CAVITY

10121



# Version E

10122



### Form tools

Part No.
163910
163911

#### Note

The information in this brochure relates to the operating conditions and applications described. For applications or operating conditions not described, please contact the relevant technical department. Subject to technical modifications.

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millimeter subject to technical modifications

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